



The Khartoum Process

A sustainable response to human smuggling and trafficking?

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Recommendations

1 The EU should be strongly encouraged to consider using its influence and assistance in Africa, and specifically the Horn, to advocate for better human-rights-oriented and

Summary

In the 2012-16 'migration crisis', citizens from the Horn of Africa have been arriving irregularly in Europe in unprecedented numbers, whilst featuring disproportionately amongst the fatalities. This has prompted the launch of the Khartoum Process, a partnership between the 28 member states of the European Union (EU) and East and North African states, to respond