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Series Women's rights and gender equality in focus

Taking action against sexual violence in the Democratic

Republic of the Congo - in pictures

Women in **DRC** are experiencing increasing levels of sexual violence. often as a result of conflict, but support networks are being established and the perpetrators are beginning to be brought to justice, including ranking officers of the army





Photograph: Pete Muller

Friday 13 June 2014 14.42 BST

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A multimedia exhibition at the Ending Sexual Violence in Conflict summit this week showed the

important work of grassroots women

activists in eastern

Democratic Republic of the Congo in responding

to sexual violence in conflict.

It was produced by the

Advertisement



Internationa l Campaign to Stop Rape and Gender Violence in Conflict. The awardwinning photographe r Pete Muller and filmmakers travelled to DRC to capture the work of the activists in pictures and video. The exhibit will be available online in September.





A survivor of a mass rape campaign in the town of Fizi, DRC. Her identity has been

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Angelina Jolie made dame in thousandstrong Queen's birthday honours list concealed for security reasons and because rape carries strong social stigma. She was among nearly 50 women who were raped by Congolese soldiers on the night of 1 January 2011. Eleven soldiers from the accused unit were tried in a military tribunal for crimes against humanity and rape.

In discussing her decision to testify against the soldiers who raped her, another survivor

said: 'Yes, it's dangerous, but everything is dangerous. If we go to the fields to get food, we get raped. If we go to the river to get water, we get raped. Now we get raped in our own homes'



Photograph: Pete Muller

The soldiers accused of rape and crimes against humanity slouch in their chairs in the hot, makeshift

courtroom during the military tribunal in Baraka in February 2011



Photograph: Pete Muller

Colonel Kebibi Mutware leaves the military tribunal in Baraka, in February 2011, after being convicted of crimes against humanity. Ten of the 11 accused solders were found guilty of crimes against humanity,

including Mutware, who was sentenced to 20 years in prison. Kebibi is the highest ranking Congolese army officer to have been convicted of crimes against humanity



Photograph: Pete Muller

Children
watch a rape
trial that is
open to the
public, in
the village
of Mangina
in DRC's
eastern Beni
territory in
March 2014



Photograph: Pete Muller

A police officer stands guard over community members accused of robbery, rape and other crimes during the tribunal in Mangina



Photograph: Pete Muller

During the tribunal in Mangina, a woman points to a man she

accuses of raping her



Photograph: Pete Muller

Adeline **Nsimire** (third left), director of the organisation SAMWAKI, works with a group of sexual violence survivors as they plant crops in Walungu outside Bukavu, near the border with Rwanda in February this year.

SAMWAKI

(Sauti ya Mwanamke Kijijini),

means 'A

Voice to

Rural

Women' in

Swahili. It

provides

access to

information

and training

for rural

women

through

community

radio. The

group has

formed

listeners'

clubs,

allowing

women to

broaden

their

knowledge

and capacity

on

everything

from health

to

farming-an

d provides

women a

safe space

for sharing

their

experiences

of sexual

violence



Photograph: Pete Muller

Kahindo Siherya Alphonsine (centre), an activist from SOFEPADI, meets with women inside a makeshift sewing studio in the village of Mangango, in North Kivu, in March 2014.

In many cases, survivors of rape are stigmatised and rejected by their families — leaving them unable to care for

their children. **SOFEPADI** initiated sewing workshops as part of its support for survivors of sexual violence, providing women with a positive space to learn a new trade while creating a new community



Photograph: Pete Muller

Young girls gather to bathe and wash clothes at a river near Beni.
Women and

girls often

have to

travel long

distances to

collect

water, and

find

themselves

vulnerable

to attack by

rebels,

soldiers or

other armed

men. This

area of

DRC's North

Kivu

province is

the site of

ongoing

battles

between

Congolese

forces and

rebels,

known as

ADF-NALU.

Many of the

inhabitants

in the region

were

displaced

late last year

due to the

fighting,

with local

women's

groups

reporting an increase in sexual violence



Photograph: Pete Muller

Women and children from Beni line up at a grinding mill at dusk. A 2010 report by Oxfam Internationa l and the Harvard Humanitaria n Initiative found that rape perpetrated by civilians had dramatically increased and there was a 'normalisati on' of sexual

violence within communitie s



Photograph: Pete Muller

A woman survivor and her family outside their family home in Beni, in March 2014. The young daughter (second right) is also a survivor of rape. **SOFEPADI** has provided them with a range of support services



Photograph: Pete Muller

Chouchou Namegabe conducts journalism training at a community centre in Walungu, outside Bukavu, in February 2014. A young journalist, Namegabe was inspired to provide opportunitie s for other women to be a voice for survivors of sexual violence and founded **AFEM** (L'Associatio n des Femmes des

Médias du Sud Kivu). The group works to increase women's representati on in the media



Photograph: Pete Muller

Women journalists prepare the script for a radio programme, which aired on Internationa 1 Women's Day this year, at a community centre in Walungu. Community radio is widely used throughout

eastern DRC to share information about women's health, rights and violence — breaking the stigma associated with rape



Photograph: Pete Muller

Residents gather inside a sewing studio in Mangango, in March 2014. **SOFEPADI** initiated the sewing workshops to provide psychosocial and economic

support in an area of North Kivu where sexual violence had been on the rise due to armed conflict between the Congolese forces and rebels



Women of Congo by Pete Muller

gather in
Bunia, in
DRC's northeastern
Orientale
Province, in
February
2014 at a
meeting of
women's
representati
ves from the
local and

Women

provincial government s, police and justice sector and grassroots organisation s. The meeting aims to make women's voices heard by the country's authorities

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