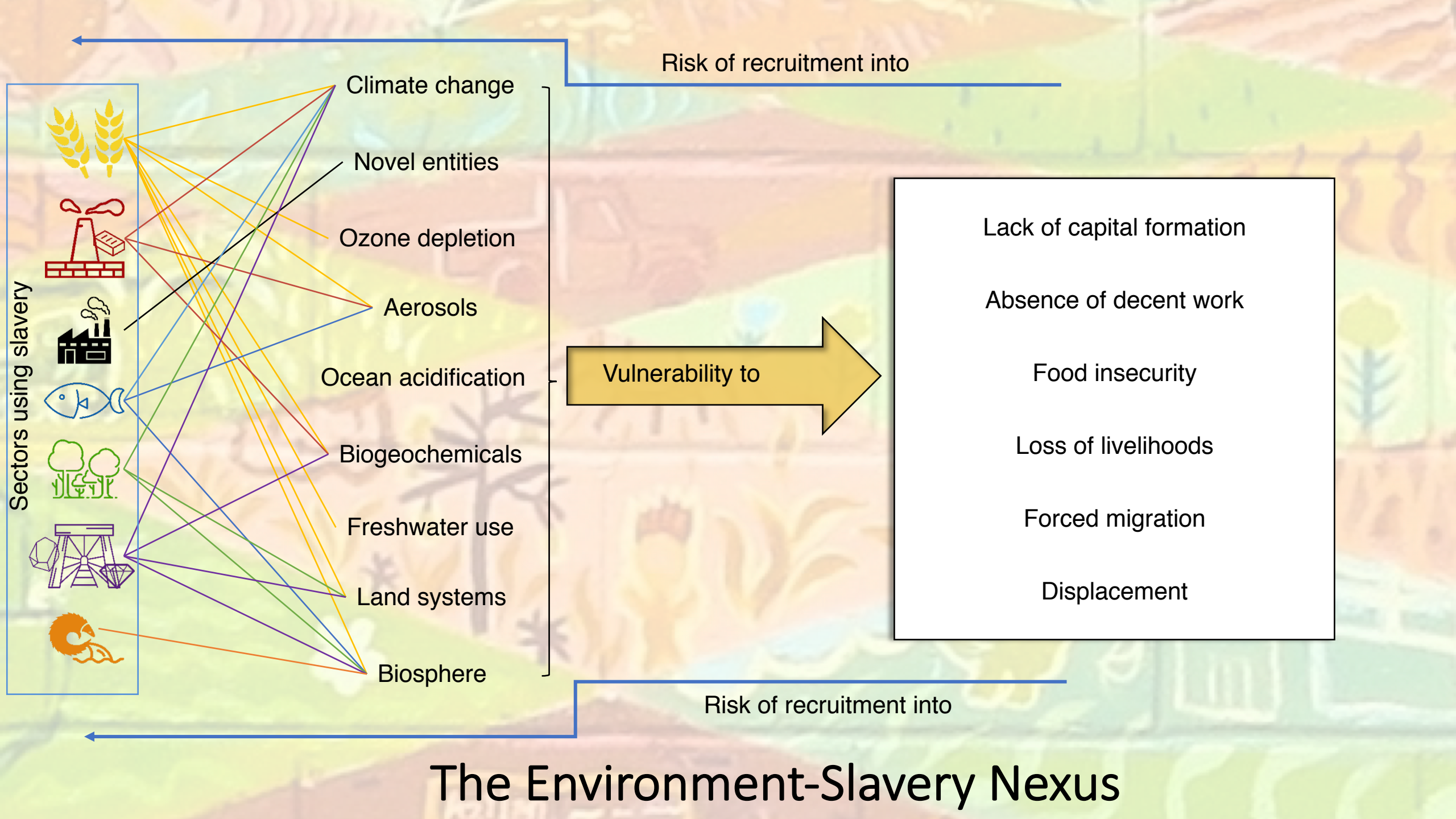



Labour Exploitation & Modern Slavery in the Maritime Industry

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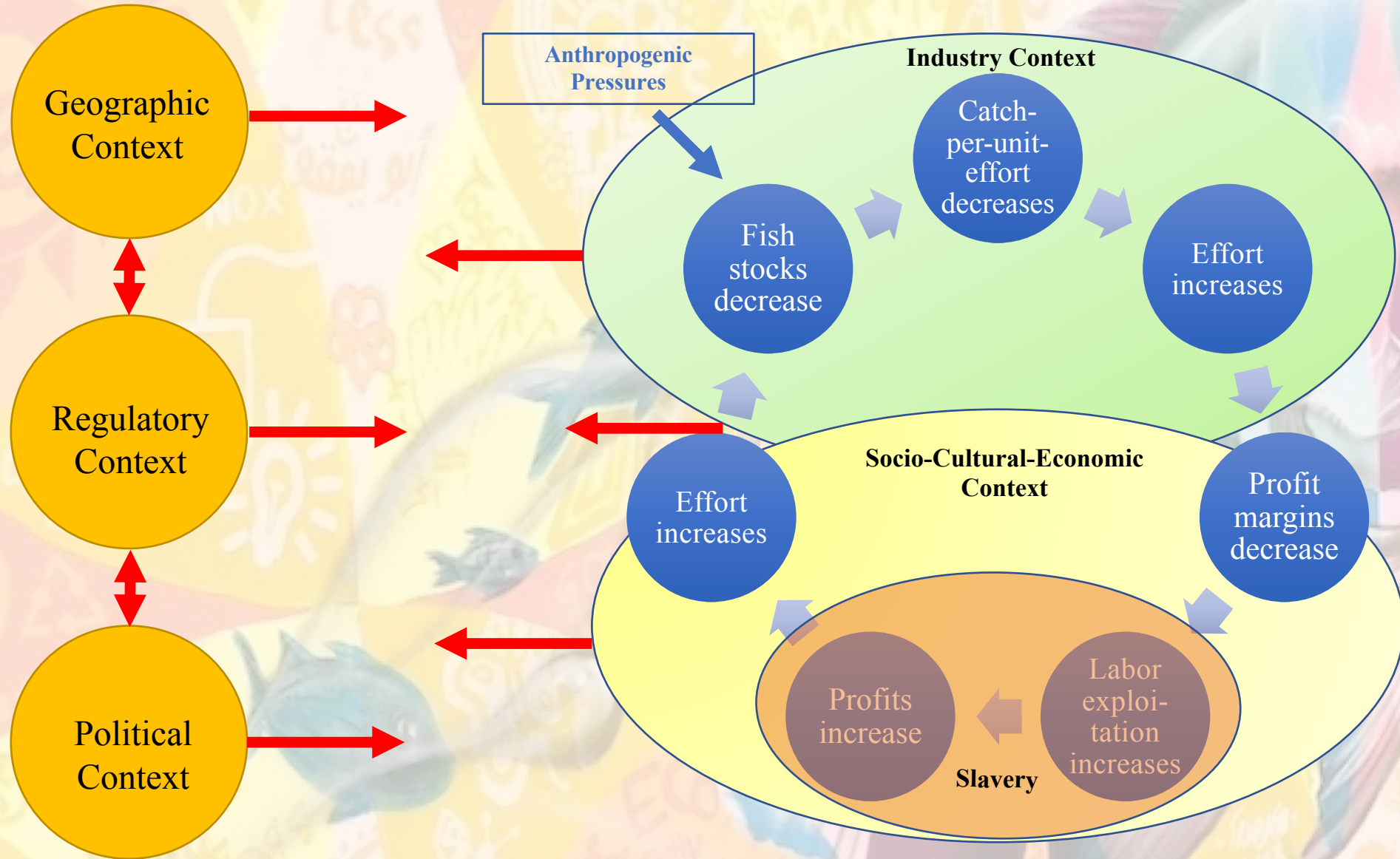


The Environment-Slavery Nexus



On Care for Our Common Home

We are “faced not with two separate crises, one environmental and the other social, but rather with one complex crisis which is both social and environmental.”
(Pope Francis, p. 104)



The Social-Ecological System of Modern Slavery & Fishing



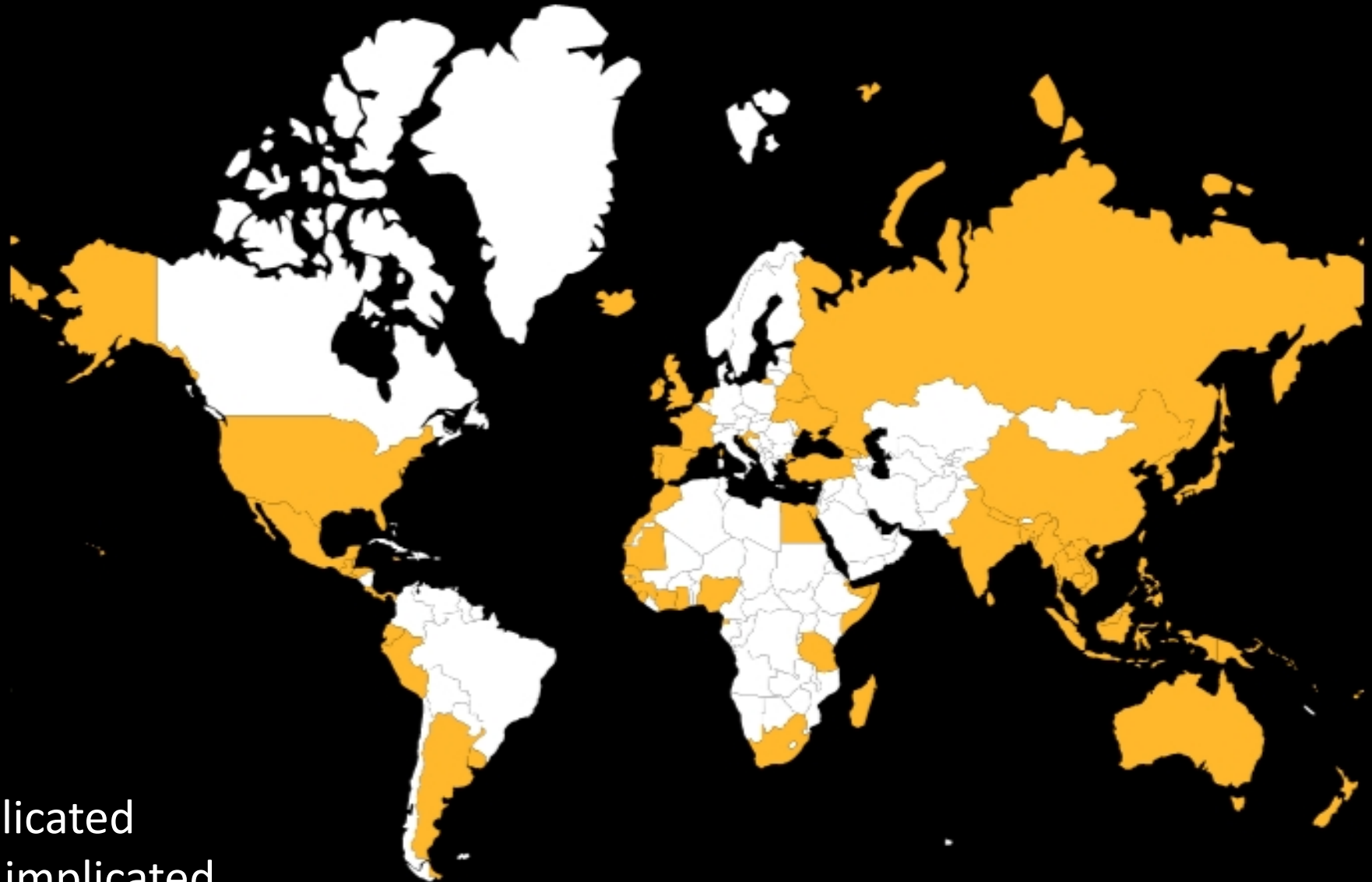
Modern Slavery on Fishing Vessels

Debt bondage

Forced labour

Contract slavery

Globalization of Slavery in the Fishing Sector



Key:

● Countries implicated

● Countries not implicated

Together we can end human trafficking

মানব পাচর একটি জঘন্য
বিক্রে কয়ে দাঁ

Considerations for Moving Forward

- Prevention

- *Need for cohesive and integrated policies*
- *Supporting migrant fishers*

- Protection

- *Seafarers vs. fishers challenge*
- *Stewardship of natural resources*

- Prosecution

- *Conflation of environmental crimes*
- *Reconceptualizing justice*

- Partnerships

- *Need for front-line responders*
- *Need for culturally grounded indicators*



How do we build empathy for exploited fishers?



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For more information on the Rights Lab:

<https://www.nottingham.ac.uk/research/beacons-of-excellence/rights-lab/index.aspx>