



終止暴力・性別公義

# **Pastoral Commitment to Breaking the Chain: Anti-Human Trafficking in Taiwan**

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# Global Migration and Human Trafficking





## Cross-border Trafficking Resembles Regular Migration

## ■ Main destinations of transregional flows and their significant origins, 2012-2014



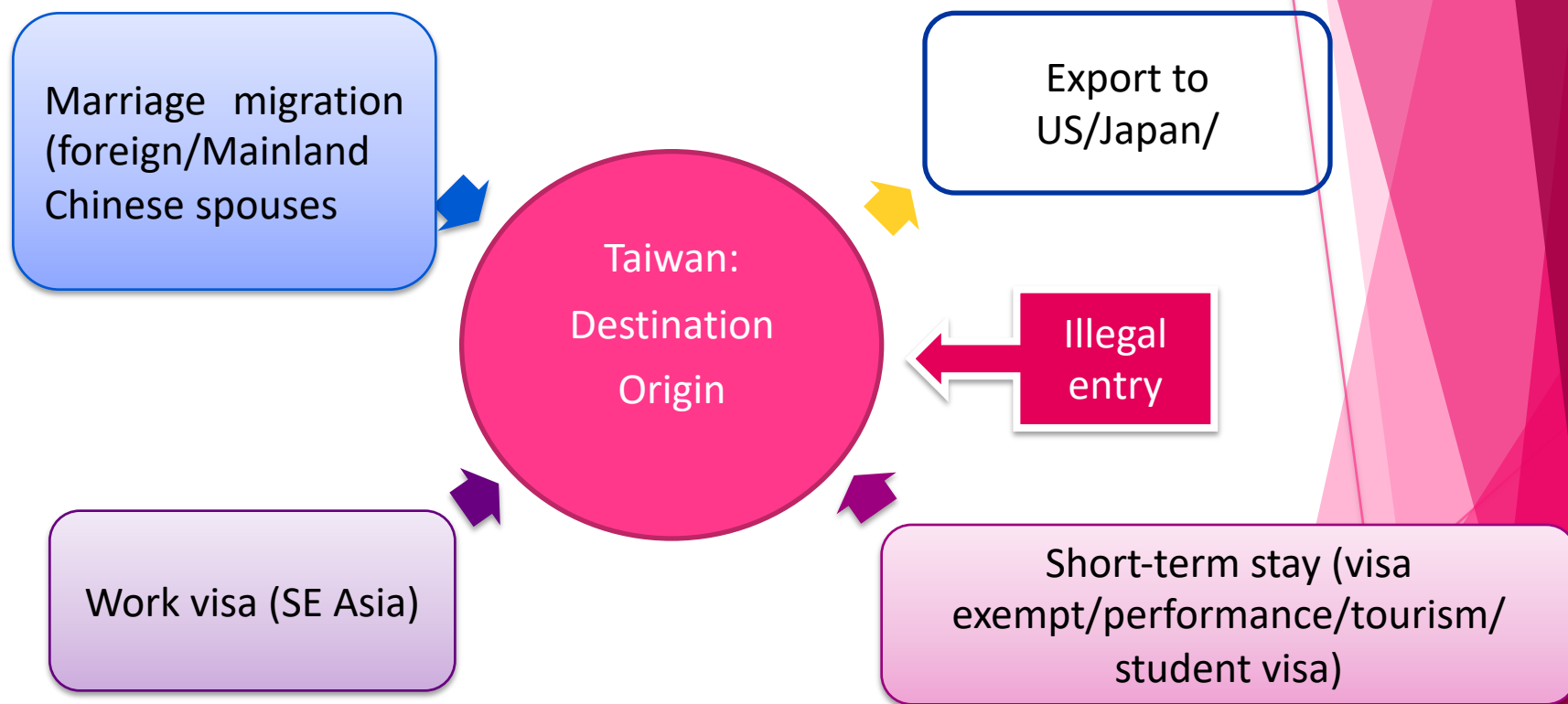
Source: UNODC.

*The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.*





## Multiple channels for HT in Taiwan



# The road to the Child and Youth Sexual Transaction Prevention Act



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TIP Report Tier 1 for 9 years (since  
2010)

# TIP REPORT RANKING SYSTEM FOR NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS



## Tier 1

- Fully comply with TVPA minimum standards

## Tier 2

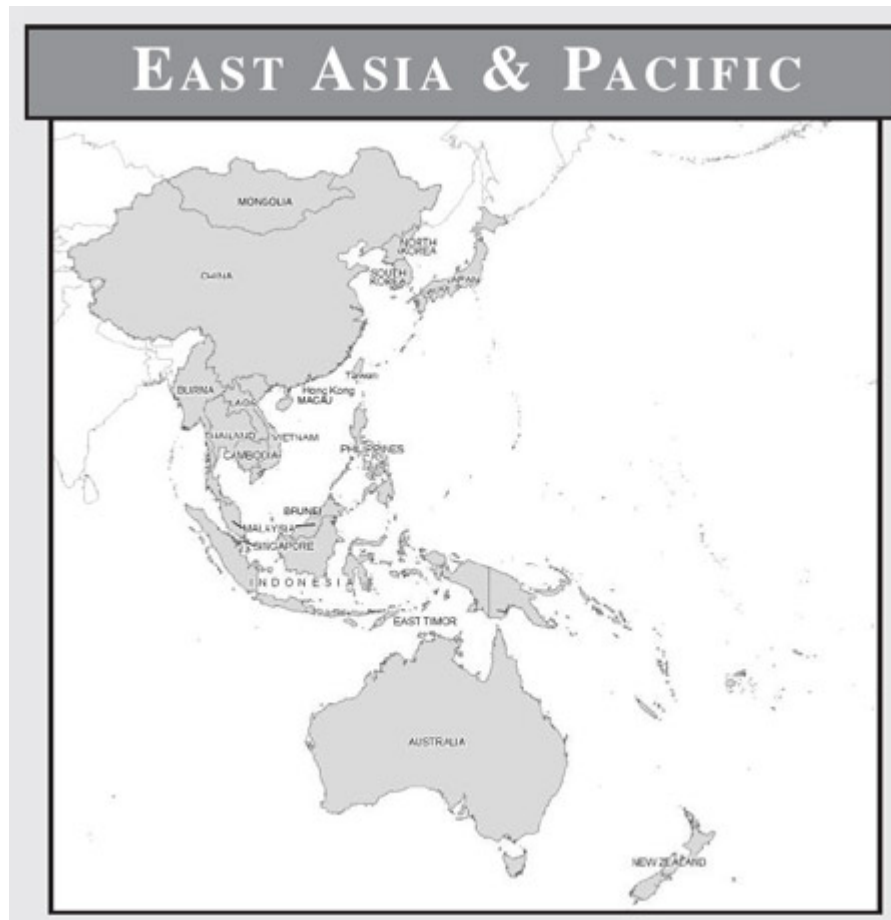
- Making significant efforts to comply

## Tier 2 Watch List

- Making significant efforts to comply, but severe problems remain

## Tier 3

- Don't comply, not making significant efforts



2005 – Anti Human Trafficking Alliance formed  
2006 - Taiwan drops to Tier 2 Watch List  
NGOs lobby government to act



# 4 P Model

## Prevention

- Risk reduction
- Labor rights
- Ethical recruitment

## Prosecution

- Law enforcement
- Proactive investigations
- Criminal justice

## Protection

- Victim identification
- Immediate assistance
- Referral mechanisms

Policy and Cooperation / Partnership

# 打擊人口販運 全民一起努力

Let's combat  
human trafficking together

人口販運被害人綜合判斷指標  
Indicators of human trafficking judgment index

- 受騙與受困關係不明確  
Victims are deceived and entrapped with unclear
- 絕無形制，監控等其它非法手段對待  
Persons are under threat and surveillance in other means of illegal recruitment
- 檢核身分證明與文件被扣留  
The victim's ID card and documents are withheld
- 被迫簽定契  
Forced to sign a contract

Report Hotline

通報專線 內政部防衛 110 內政部防衛 (02)2388-3095  
網路報案 112

內政部防衛 防中心

# Using the HT Prevention Act to protect the rights of victims

- **Who is responsible for reporting?:** Police, immigration, labor, welfare, health, housing, and education officials.
- **Victim identification system:** Mainly police and prosecutors. If social workers have information, they should seek assistance. Victims can be flexibly identified during investigations.
- **Victim protection:** Shelters, care, legal aid, employment services, etc.

# Pastoral care



# Future Directions

- Legal protection and aid for high-risk groups: Protection of the rights of domestic workers and fishermen.
- Stop exploitative brokers: Promote transparency, direct hiring system, and the complaints line.
- Reform the HT Prevention Act: Improve identification and protection of victims.
- Improve international partnerships: Primary prevention, case investigation, repatriation.
- Church-NGO cooperation to combat human trafficking



# 4th World Conference of Women's Shelters

- Kaohsiung, Taiwan
- November 5-8, 2019
- 1,500 people
- 120 countries
- Impact • Solidarity
- [WorldShelterConference.org](http://WorldShelterConference.org)

Welcome to Taiwan!

